

Introduction

The social sciences are an important branch of the general sciences. History is directly related to man through its various branches. History is the most important and most prominent of these sciences. It is the oldest one, which is associated with ancient civilizations and the history of nations and peoples. The history of writing on this subject was of importance on the one hand, but it is the starting point for the study of other sciences related to the history of the Sham's procuratorates. The biography and translations of the historians of this era constituted an important focus of the research. Cultural and social, the other axis is the study of local history and the most prominent books in this aspect to document the life of the Levant region, as well as the emergence of a significant number of genealogists in this era, who had a clear role in the output of a large number of important books, From sources and references that enriched the subject matter scientific.