

**Abstract:**

In this research we talk about civilization and its development in ancient Syria during the second millennium BC in the light of the texts of Mary's archive, that civilization that witnessed a wide development in many aspects, especially the material aspects, and in this research we will shed light on the material part of the civilization, meaning what are the things The materialism that was used or made by the inhabitants of this country and was a clear indication of the progress of civilization there, and these waste will be addressed not through the ruins of physical figures, but rather through the written texts in Mary's archive that provided a description of that.