

Abstract

The research highlights the most prominent issues that were developed in the Middle East following the cold War between the United States and the Soviet Union . count Eisenhower principle in 1957 that ask USA President Dwight Eisenhower was one of the projects adopted by US policy after the Second World War to control the Middle East. After the demise of British and French influence, the purpose of which was to establish American influence in the Middle East, encircle the Soviet Union , limit its influence and prevent the spread of communism in the . region. The Soviet Union rejected the Eisenhower principle and promised a new colonization of the Soviet Union. Vital area of the world.